

Revision 1<sup>st</sup> Mid. Phys 101 PNU

Question 1 : Choose the correct answer

1. The following quantities are scalar quantities except for

- |   |              |   |          |
|---|--------------|---|----------|
| A | mass         | B | distance |
| C | displacement | D | time     |

2. the vector sum of all forces acting on the object is .....

- |   |                 |   |             |
|---|-----------------|---|-------------|
| A | resultant force | B | Field force |
| C | Contact force   | D | velocity    |

3. ....is a pull or a push.

- |   |          |   |         |
|---|----------|---|---------|
| A | Force    | B | Gravity |
| C | Friction | D | Speed   |

4. If the velocity of an object is constant, the acceleration equals to:

- |   |                      |   |       |
|---|----------------------|---|-------|
| A | gravity acceleration | B | Zero  |
| C | Negative value       | D | $v^2$ |

5. When the object's velocity and acceleration are in the same directions, the speed of the object:

- |   |                      |   |                 |
|---|----------------------|---|-----------------|
| A | Decreases with time. | B | Equals zero     |
| C | Increases with time. | D | Doesn't change. |

6. According to third Newton's law, when two bodies interact:

- |   |   |   |  |
|---|---|---|--|
| A | $\vec{F}_{AB} = -\vec{F}_{BA}$            | B | $\vec{F}_{AB} = \frac{1}{2}\vec{F}_{BA}$ |
| C | $\vec{F}_{AB} = -\frac{1}{2}\vec{F}_{BA}$ | D | $2\vec{F}_{AB} = -\vec{F}_{BA}$          |

7. When the velocity of an object is constant (including when the object is at rest), the object is said to be in

- |   |                     |   |                            |
|---|---------------------|---|----------------------------|
| A | <i>equilibrium.</i> | B | <i>accelerating motion</i> |
| C | <i>unbalanced</i>   | D |                            |

8. "An object at rest will stay at rest, and an object in motion will stay in motion at constant velocity, unless acted upon by an unbalanced force"

- |   |                         |   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| A | <i>Newton's 1st law</i> | C | <i>Newton's 3rd law</i> |
| B | <i>Newton's 2nd law</i> | D | <i>Newton's 4th law</i> |

9. the tendency of an object to resist changes in its velocity

- |   |                     |   |                  |
|---|---------------------|---|------------------|
| A | <i>Inertia</i>      | B | <i>Resultant</i> |
| C | <i>acceleration</i> | D | <i>Tension</i>   |

10. When the velocity of object is increase, its kinetic energy is.

- |   |                 |   |                        |
|---|-----------------|---|------------------------|
| A | <i>increase</i> | B | <i>decrease</i>        |
| C | <i>zero</i>     | D | <i>Remain constant</i> |

11. If the mass of car is 5 kg and its momentum is 24 kg.m/s, what is velocity?

- |   |                 |   |              |
|---|-----------------|---|--------------|
| A | <i>4.8 m/s</i>  | B | <i>4 m/s</i> |
| C | <i>0.48 m/s</i> | D | <i>19m/s</i> |

12. the total momentum before the collision ..... the total momentum after the collision

- |   |           |   |             |
|---|-----------|---|-------------|
| A | More than | B | Less than   |
| C | Equal     | D | Not related |

13. The total mechanical energy is equal.

- |   |                |   |              |
|---|----------------|---|--------------|
| A | $KE + PE$      | B | $KE - PE$    |
| C | $KE \times PE$ | D | All of above |

14. what is the work exerting by the force 15 N directed at an angle of 20 for pulling the body by displacement 12m?

- |   |          |   |         |
|---|----------|---|---------|
| A | 166 J    | B | 169.14J |
| C | 196.14 J | D | 61.6J   |

15. A spring while compressed has :

- |   |                              |   |                 |
|---|------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| A | Gravitation Potential Energy | B | Heat Energy.    |
| C | Elastic Potential Energy.    | D | Kinetic Energy. |

16. Friction is always :

- |   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| A | opposite to the motion of a body |
| B | in the same direction            |
| C | Does not affect the motion       |
| D | non of the answers are correct   |

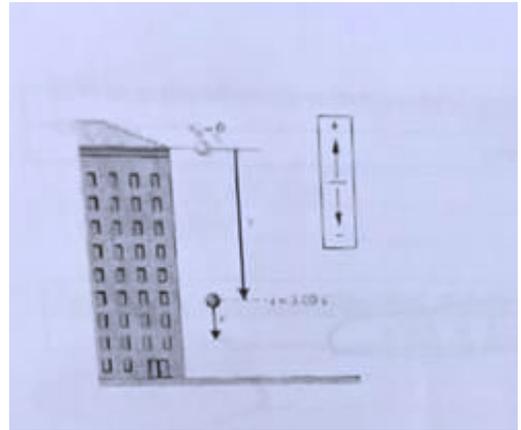
17. Mass and weight are:

- |   |                                |   |                             |
|---|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| A | both measuring the same thing. | B | exactly equal.              |
| C | two different quantities.      | D | both measured in kilograms. |

18. The dimensional formula of velocity ( $v$ ) is
- |   |           |   |           |
|---|-----------|---|-----------|
| A | $LT^{-1}$ | B | $LT^{-2}$ |
| C | $LT$      | D | $LT^2$    |
19. Momentum is equal to :
- |   |                      |   |                          |
|---|----------------------|---|--------------------------|
| c | mass times weight.   | B | velocity times distance. |
| C | mass times velocity. | D | time times work.         |
20. How many significant figures are in the following numbers  $3.780 \times 10^9$
- |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| B | 1 | B | 2 |
| D | 3 | D | 4 |
21. A car travels 30 km in 0.75 hour on a straight highway, what is its average velocity?
22. Car is moving with initial velocity 22 m/s what is the time needed for a car to reach the velocity 44m/s if  $a = 22 \text{ m/s}^2$

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23. A stone is dropped from rest from the top of a building, as shown in Figure. After 3s of free fall, what is the displacement  $y$  of the stone?

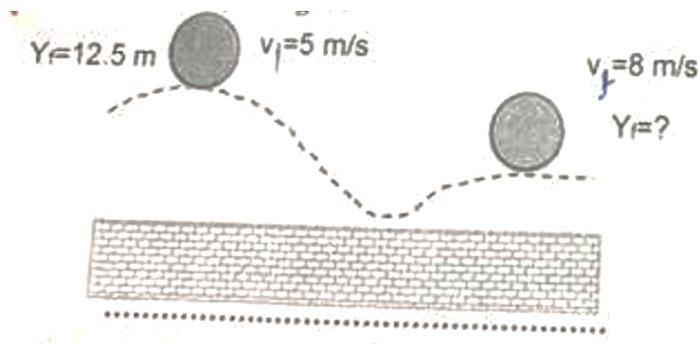


24. An object 2.5 kg, find its momentum and its kinetic energy if its velocity is 8 m/s.

25. A force equal to 120 N applied on an object at  $120^\circ$  with the horizontal, so the work is 250J, find the displacement?

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26. A ball with 1.25 kg slides from 12.5 m in 5 m/s, find the ball height when it reaches it at 8 m/s, see figure

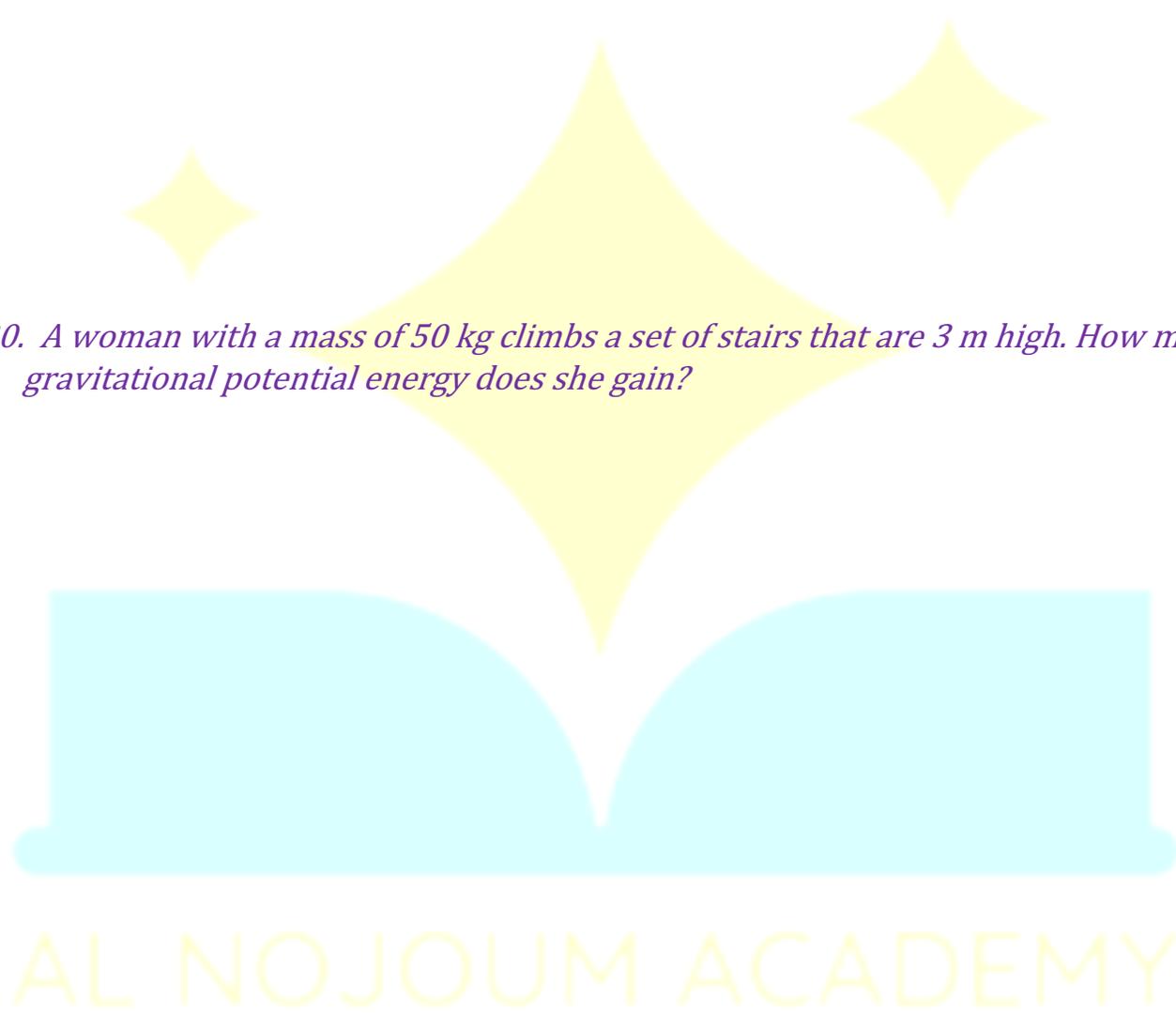


27. An object 2.5 kg, with the momentum is 15 kg m/s, find the kinetic energy.

28. A 200-kg load is hung on a wire of length 4.00 m, cross-sectional area  $0.200 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$ , and Young's modulus  $8.00 \times 10^{10} \text{ N/m}^2$ . What is its increase in length?

29. An object has a kinetic energy of 275 J and a momentum of magnitude 25.0 kg ? m/s. Find the speed and mass of the object.

30. A woman with a mass of 50 kg climbs a set of stairs that are 3 m high. How much gravitational potential energy does she gain?

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